

M. C. E. Society's Abeda Inamdar Senior College

Of Arts, Science and Commerce, Camp, Pune-1 (Autonomous) Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University NAAC accredited 'A' Grade

S.Y.B.Sc. Microbiology (Autonomy NEP 2023 Pattern)

Course/ Paper Title	Medical Microbiology I
Course Code	23SBMB31MM
Semester	III
No. of Credits	2

Aims & Objectives of the Course

Sr. No.	Objectives	
1.	To Understand the human anatomy, pathogens and various diseases associated with organ systems.	
2.	To Acquire knowledge of principles underlying establishment of pathogens in human body.	
3.	To Comprehend pathogenesis of specific pathogens causing microbial diseases.	

Expected Course Specific Learning Outcome

Sr. No.	Learning Outcome		
1.	Students will be introduced to the anatomy and physiology of the various organ systems of the human body.		
2.	Students will study the viral, fungal and protozoal pathogens and their pathogenesis.		

3. Students will acquire basic knowledge of commonly occurring diseases with respect to their epidemiology, prevention, and treatment.

23SBMB31MM: Medical Microbiology I

Syllabus

Unit No	Title with Contents	No. of
		Lectures
Unit 1	Definition: Health, disease, Infection, Epidemic,	4
	Sporadic, Endemic, Pandemic.	
	Disease Distribution and Community Dynamics	
	Vaccine preventable and Non vaccine preventable diseases	
Unit 2	Infectious diseases of following human body systems:	3
	(Introduction to Anatomy and Physiology, Diseases,	3
	Pathogens, common symptoms)	2
	a. Respiratory system	2
	b. Gastrointestinal system and liver	
	c. Urogenital system	
	d. Central nervous system	
Unit 3	Study of following groups of parasites (with respect to –	2
	Classification, Lifecycle, Morphological characteristics,	2
	Viability characteristics, Pathogenicity, Pathogenesis,	
	Symptoms, Laboratory diagnosis (Serological diagnosis	
	wherever applicable), Epidemiology, Prophylaxis and	
	Chemotherapy): a. <i>Plasmodium</i>	
	b. Entamoeba	

Unit 4	Introduction to cultivation of viruses	1`
	Study of following groups of viral pathogens (with respect	
	to – Virion, Characteristics, Viability characteristics,	
	Pathogenicity, Pathogenesis, Symptoms, Laboratory	
	diagnosis including serological diagnosis, Epidemiology,	
	Prophylaxis and Chemotherapy)::	
	a. Human viruses (with respect to – Virion, Characteristics,	
	Viability characteristics, Pathogenicity, Pathogenesis,	
	Symptoms, Laboratory diagnosis including serological	
	diagnosis, Epidemiology, Prophylaxis and Chemotherapy):	1

	i. Respiratory Viruses: Influenza Virus, Corona	1
	Virus ii. Hemorrhagic Virus: Dengue	1
	iii. Hepatic Virus: Hepatitis A	1
	iv. Gastrointestinal Virus: Rotavirus	1
	v. Neurological Viruses: Japanese Encephalitis	1
	Virus vi. Oncogenic viruses	1
	b. Animal Viruses: FMD Virus	1
Unit 5	Study of following groups of yeast and fungal pathogens	1
	(With respect to – Morphological and cultural	1
	characteristics, Classification, Pathogenicity, Pathogenesis,	1
	Symptoms, Laboratory diagnosis, Prophylaxis and	
	Chemotherapy) a. Aspergillus species (Pathogenic)	
	b. Candida	
	c. Dermatophytoses	

References:

- 1. Chakraborty P. (2013). A Textbook of Microbiology. 3rd edition. New Central Book Agency. India. ISBN-13: 978-8173818769
- 2. Champoux J. J., Neidhardt F. C., Drew W. L. and Plorde J. J. (2004). Sherris Medical Microbiology: An Introduction to infectious diseases. 4th edition. Ryan K. J. and Ray C. G. (editors).

- McGraw-Hill Companies. DOI: 10.1036/0838585299
- 3. Dey N. C., Dey T. K. and Sinha D. (2013). Medical Bacteriology Including Medical Mycology and AIDS. 17th Edition. New Central Book Agency (P) Ltd (Publisher). India 4. Dulbecco R., Eisen H. N. and Davis B. D. (1990). Microbiology. United States: Publisher Lippincott. ISBN: 9780608072432
- 5. Greer D. L., Kane J., Summerbell R., Sigler L., Krajden S. and G. Land (Editors).(1999). Laboratory Handbook of Dermatophytes: a clinical guide and laboratory manual of dermatophytes and other filamentous fungi from skin, hair, and nails. Mycopathologia. 147: 113–114
- 6. Joklik W. K., Willett H. P., Amos D. B. and Wilfert C. M. (1995). Zinsser's Microbiology. 20th Edition. Appleton and Lange Publisher. ISBN-13: 978- 0838599839
- 7. Kanungo Reba. (2017). Ananthanarayan and Paniker's Textbook of Microbiology. Tenth edition. The Orient Blackswan Publisher. ISBN-13: 978-9386235251
- 8. Kaslow R. A., Stanberry L. R. and Le Duc J. W. (2014). Viral Infections of Humans: Epidemiology and Control. 5th edition. Springer. ISBN 978-1-4899-7448-8 9. Mukherjee K. L. and Ghosh S. (2010). Medical Laboratory Technology. Volume I: Procedure Manual for Routine Diagnostic Tests. 2nd edition. McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited. ISBN-13: 978-1259061233
- 10. Mukherjee K. L. and Ghosh S. (2010). Medical Laboratory Technology. Volume II: Procedure Manual for Routine Diagnostic Tests. 2nd edition. McGraw Hill Education (*India*) Private Limited. ISBN-13: 978-1259061240
- 11. Mukherjee K. L. and Ghosh S. (2010). Medical Laboratory Technology. Volume III: Procedure Manual for Routine Diagnostic Tests. 2nd edition. McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited. ISBN-13: 978-1259061257
- 12. Park K. (2019). Park's Preventive and Social medicine. 25 th Edition. Banarsidas Bhanot Publisher, Jabalpur. ISBN-13: 978-9382219156
- 13. Sastry G. A. and Rama Rao P. (2001). Veterinary Pathology. Seventh Edition. CBS Publishers, Delhi. ISBN: 9788123907389
- 14. Schuenke S. (1997). Medical Microbiology. Fourth edition. University of TexasMedical Branch of Galvesion. Samuel Baron (Editor). ASIN: B008UYPLIO 21. Tiwari S., Singh R. K., Tiwari R. and Dhole T. N. (2012). Japanese encephalitis: a review of the Indian perspective. The Brazilian Journal of Infectious Diseases. 16(6): 564-573. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bjid.2012.10.004 22. Tortora G. J., Funke B. R. and Case C. L. (2016). Microbiology: An introduction 12th Edition, Pearson. ISBN-13: 9780321929150 Links:
- 1. https://www.who.int/travel-advice/disease-information

2. https://Microbenotes.Com/Remdesivir/#Mechanism-Of-Action-Of-

Remdesivir 3. Aspergillus

 $\underline{https://www.cdc.gov/fungal/diseases/aspergillosis/index.html}$



M. C. E. Society's Abeda Inamdar Senior College

Of Arts, Science and Commerce, Camp, Pune-1 (Autonomous) Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University NAAC accredited 'A' Grade

S.Y.B.Sc. (NEP-Autonomy 2023 Pattern)

S. I.D.Sc. (I'El Tuttonomy 2020 I accern)		
Course Title: Bacterial Physiology and Genetics	Semester: III	
Course Code: 23SBMB32MM	No. of Credits: 02	
Nature of Course: Major	Total Teaching Hours: 30	

	Course Objectives		
1.	To enrich students' knowledge and train them in Bacterial Physiology and Fermentation Technology.		
2.	To make them learn different types of pathways in bacterial metabolism.		
3.	To enlighten the students with the basics of Genetics. To familiarize students with the detailed Chemical Structure of DNA with its functioning.		
4.	To introduce the concept of Central dogma and flow of genetic Information.		
5.	To understand the basic concept of Mutations and its types.		

Course Outcome	

1.	Students will be acquainted with the different types of pathways in bacterial metabolism
2.	Students will learn diverse metabolic pathways followed by microorganisms for utilization of different substrates to run cell cycle
3.	Students will be conversant with the mechanism of Mutations and its types.
4.	Students will acquire basic knowledge of Central Dogma and flow of genetic information.

23SBMB32MM: Bacterial Physiology and Genetics

Sr.No.	Topic	No. of
		Lectures
Credit I	Bacterial Physiology	15
1	Enzymes	6
	i. Introduction to Enzymes: Properties of enzymes, Nature of active site, commonly occurring amino acids at active site.	1
	ii. Definitions of ribozymes, coenzymes, Apoenzymes, prosthetic group and cofactors.	1
	iii. Introduction to Nomenclature and classification as per IUB	2
	iv. Models for catalysis— a. Lock and key b. Induced fit c. Transition state	1
	v. Effect of pH and temperature, substrate concentration and enzyme concentration, activators and inhibitors of enzyme	1

2	Bacterial Physiology	09
	i. Definitions of Metabolism, Catabolism, Anabolism, Respiration and Fermentation	1
	ii. Metabolic pathways (with structures) a. Embden Meyerhof Parnas pathway (Glycolysis) b. Hexose monophosphate pathway c. Entner Doudoroff pathway d. Phosphoketolase pathway e. TCA cycle (with emphasis on amphibolism) and	2 1 1 1 2
Credit II	f. Homofermentative and heterofermentative pathway. Bacterial Genetics Central Dogma and DNA as master molecule.	1 15
1.	Understanding hereditary molecule i. Griffith's experiment ii. Averyand MacLeod McCarthy's experiment iii. Hersheyand Chase experiment	3
2	Detailed structure of DNA i. Nucleosides and Nucleotides of DNA ii.Different forms of DNA(A,B, and Z) iii.Organization of prokaryotic genome in the cell.	3
3	ProkaryoticDNAreplication i. BasicconceptandmechanismofDNA replication ii. Enzymes, proteinsandotherfactorsinvolvedin the replication of bacterial DNA. iii. Meselson and Stahl's experiment(semi conservative)	3

4	Gene expression and Central Dogma i.Concept of Genetic code and transcription. ii.Concept of translation.	3
5	Mutations i.Concept of Mutation ii.Concept of spontaneous mutation& Isolation of mutants by Replica Plate technique. iii.Concept of Induced Mutations by mutagens iv. Types of mutations: Nonsense, Missense and Silent mutations, Base pair substitution (Transitions, Transversions), Insertions and	3
	deletions-Frame shift mutations	

References:

- 1. BIOTOL Series. (1993). Biotechnology by open learning series. Defense Mechanisms.Butterworth and Heinemann Ltd.,Oxford
- 2. CasidaL. E. J. R. (2016). Industrial Microbiology. New Age International

Private Limited. ISBN-9788122438024

- 3. Conn E. E., Stumpf P. K., Bruening G., Doi R. Y. (1987). Outlines of Biochemistry. 5th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, New Delhi. (Unit I&II)
- 4. Madigan M. T., Martinko J. M. and Brock T. D. (2006). Brock's Biology of Microorganisms. Pearson Prentice Hall, Upper SaddleRiver.
- 5. Moat A. G. and Foster J. W. (1988). Microbial Physiology. 2nd Edition. John Wiley and Sons NewYork.
- 6. Nelson D. L. and Cox M. M. (2005). Lehninger's Principles of

Biochemistry.8th edition. Mac Millan Worth Pub. Co. New

Delhi.ISBN:9781319228002

- 7. Brooker R. J. (2012). Genetics: Analysis and Principles. 4 th edition. McGraw-Hill Publication
- 8. Alberts B., Johnson A., Lewis J., Raff M., Roberts K. and Walter P. (2008). Molecular Biology of the Cell. 5th Edition. Garland Science. Taylor and Francis. ISBN: 978-0-8153-4105-5..
- 9. Gardner E. J., Simmons M. J. and Snustad D. P. (2006). Principles of Genetics. 8th edition. John Wiley and Sons Publication. ISBN-13:9788126510436.
- 10. Watson J.D., Baker, T.A., Bell, S.P., Gann A., Levine M. and Losick R. (2014). Molecular Biology of the gene. 7th edition. Pearson. ISBN: 9780321762436
- 11. Pawar and Daginawala. General Microbiology. Vol. I and vol II. 1 st Edition. Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai
- 12. Primrose S. B. (2002) .Principles of Gene Manipulation. 6th Edition. Oxford:Blackwell Scientific Publications
- 13.Russel P. J. (2000). Fundamentals of Genetics. Publisher: Benjamin/CummingsISBN:9780321036261
- 14. Russel P. J. (2010). iGenetics: A Molecular Approach. 3rd Edition. Benjamin Cummings. ISBN:9780321569769
- 15. Stanier R. Y. (2003). General Microbiology. United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan Limited. 16. Strickberger M. W. (2012). Genetics. 3rdEdition. New Delhi:PHI Learning Gardner



M. C. E. Society's Abeda Inamdar Senior College

Of Arts, Science and Commerce, Camp, Pune-1 (Autonomous) Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University NAAC accredited 'A' Grade

S.Y.B.Sc. Microbiology

(Autonomy NEP 2023 Pattern)

Course/ Paper Title	Adrishya Krimi Shastra- An overview of Microbiology in Ancient India (IKS)
Course Code	23SBMB33MM

Semester	III
No. of Credits	2 (1Unit equivalent to 1 Credit)

Aims & Objectives of the Course

Sr. No.	Objectives
1.	To introduce students to the ancient knowledge in Vedic literature
2.	Preserving and disseminating Indian Knowledge Systems for further research and societal application.
3.	To introduce to students' the study related to ancient diseases
4.	To study the Indian system of medicine, including Ayurveda, Yoga, Unani, Homeopathy, and Siddha
5.	To teach the students to Traditional Fermentation Technology

Expected Course Specific Learning Outcome

Sr. No.	Learning Outcome
1.	Students will be acquainted with the different areas of Microbiology from ancient India.
2.	Students will become aware of ancient Indian system of medicine
3.	Promote and enable further research to address the societal challenges faced today in several areas including holistic health, psychology, neuroscience, nature, environment, and sustainable development.

Syllabus

Unit	Title with Contents	No. of
No		Lectures
Unit I	History Of Medicine in India	15
A	Knowledge of Microbiology in Ancient Indian	6
	Literature i. 'Sage scientist Kannva' as the Father of	
	Microbiology ii. Sukshmjeevanu in Vedas	
	iii. Medical Microbiology- Incidence of raktaja krimi	
	(dermatophytes)	
	iv. Surgical instruments in Sushrut Samhita	
	v. Indian Medicinal Plants: Preventive and therapeutic	
	vi. Nutrition: Ancient and Modern	
	vii. Microbiological Properties of Beejamrit	
В	Medical science in ancient Indian culture with special reference	9
	to Vedas	
	i. Health and Disease: Concept of health and Disease	
	ii. Classification of Diseases; sources and reservoirs, Disease	
	Prevention and Control Measures	
	iii. Concept of harmful foods: Modes of disease	
	transmission iv. Health Related Behavior: Expression of	
	Symptoms	
	v. Mental health and morbidity	
	vi. Medical Ethics	
Unit II	Fermentation technology and traditional Indian	15
	Fermented Products	
A	Traditional Indian fermented foods and beverages	5
	i. Local fermented products and their Microbial flora	
	ii. Health benefits of traditional fermented foods	

В	Concept of fermentation technology	5
	i. Microbial biomass- based fermentation (Biofertilizer, biopesticide	
	and Probiotics) ii. Production of Primary metabolites (Organic acids,	
	amino acids, vitamins and enzymes) iii. Production of Secondary	
	metabolites (Antibiotics) iv. Production of recombinant products	
	(insulin and	

	growth hormones) v. Production of Fermented food products (Cheese, yoghurt) ii. Microbial biotransformation (Steroid transformation)	
С	Strains of industrially important microorganisms i. Desirable characteristics of industrial strain ii. Principles and methods of primary and secondary screening iii. Master, working and seed culture; development of inoculum iv. Preservation and maintenance of industrial strains.	5

References:

- · Sukshmjeevanu in Vedas: The Forgotten Past of Microbiology in Indian Vedic Knowledge
- · Micro-organisms in Vedas R. K. Jakhmola
- The Medicine of Old India Rachel Hajar, M.D. Heart Views. 2013 Apr-Jun; 14(2): 92.

Cakra-Samagrah of Cakrapani, Edited with the commentary of Sivadasa Sena by Devendra Nath Sen and Upendra Nath Sen, Calcutta.

- · On the incidence of raktaja krimi (dermatophytes) in chhindwara, Madhya Pradesh

 M K Rai 1, K K Shrivastava
- History of Medicine in India: Dr. R.D. Lele. National Centre of Indian Medical Heritage
 Central Council for Research in Ayurvedic Sciences Ministry of AYUSH, Govt. of India,
 New Delhi, 2021

- Microbiological Properties of Beejamrit, an Ancient Indian Traditional Knowledge,
 Uncover a Dynamic Plant-Beneficial Microbial Network Shibasis Mukherjee Ramakrishna
 Mission Vivekananda University, and others
- · Vedic Indians were Aware of the Microbial Biodiversity, Demanding 'Kannva' as the Father of Microbiology Sachidananda Padhye
- · Mahdihassan, S.: 1981, 'Parisrut the earliest distilled Liquor of Vedic Times or of about 1500 BC', UHS, 16(2), 223-229.
- · Rawat, K., Kumari, A., Kumar, S., Kumar, R., & Gehlot, R. (2018). Traditional fermented products of India. Int J Curr Microbiol App Sci, 7(4), 1873-1883.



S.Y.B.Sc. (NEP- Autonomy 2023 Pattern)

5.1.b.5c. (IVE1 Trutonomy 2025 I attern)			
Course Title: Practical: Bacterial Physiology and Genetics		Semester: III	
Course Code: 23SBMB34MM		No. of Credits:02	
Course Court Beating India		1.00 01 0104105.02	
Nature of Course: Major		Total Teaching Hours:60	
Theure of Course Hugor		Total Teaching Hours.oo	

	Course Objectives		
1.	To make students understand use of biochemical tests to identify microorganisms		
2.	To make Students learn detection of DNA		
3.	Students will learn the technique to isolate mutants		

	Course Outcome		
1.	Students will learn to identify micro-organisms		
2.	Students learn to detect DNA qualitatively		
3.	Students will be able to isolate mutants		

SYLLABUS

23SBMB34MM: Practical Bacterial Physiology and Genetics

No. of Practical s
11
1
1
2
5
1
1
01
03
1
1
1

TOTAL 15

References:

- 1. Mukred A. M., Hamid A. A., Hamzah A. and Wan Yusoff W. M. (2008). Enhancement of Biodegradation of Crude Petroleum-Oil in Contaminated Water by the Addition of Nitrogen Sources. Pakistan Journal of Biological Sciences, 11: 2122-2127.
- 2. Mahalingam B. L., Karuppan M. and Manickam V. (2013). Optimization of Minimal Salt Medium for Efficient Phenanthrene Biodegradation by Mycoplana sp. MVMB2 Isolated from Petroleum Contaminated Soil Using Factorial Design Experiments. CLEAN Soil, Air, Water. 41(1): 51–59. Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH and Co. KGaA, Weinheim Experiment
- 3. Aneja K. R. (2007). Experiments in Microbiology, Plant Pathology and Biotechnology. New Age International, New Delhi, India
- 4. Dubey R. C. and Maheshwari D. K. (2002). Practical Microbiology. S. Chand and Company Limited, New Delhi, India
- 5. Mac Faddin J. F. (2000). Biochemical Tests for Identification of Medical Bacteria. United Kingdom: Lippincott Williams and Wilkins. Experiment no.3. Bacteriological tests for potability of water
- 6. Jain A., Agarwal J. and Venkatesh V. (2018). Microbiology Practical Manual. 1st Edition. E-Book. Elsevier Health Sciences, India.
- 7. Randhawa V. S., Mehta G. and Sharma K. B. (2009). Practicals and Viva in Medical Microbiology. Second Edition. Elsevier (A Division of Reed Elsevier India Pvt.Limited). 4. Verma A. S., Das S., and Singh A. (2014). Laboratory Manual for Biotechnology. S Chand and Company Limited, New Delhi, India Experiment 3. I.
- 8. Carroll K.C., Pfaller M. A., Landry M. L., McAdam A. J., Patel R., Richter S. S. and Warnock D. W. (Editors). (2019). Manual of Clinical Microbiology. 2 Volume Set. 12th Edition. John Wiley, USA
- 9. Goldman E. and Green L. H. (2008). Practical Handbook of Microbiology. United States: CRC Press.
- 10. Leber A. L. (2020). Clinical Microbiology Procedures Handbook. United States: Wiley. 5. Verhaegen J. and Heuck C. C. (Editors). (2003). Basic Laboratory Procedures in Clinical Bacteriology. Second Edition. Switzerland: World Health Organization



S.Y.B.Sc. (CBCS – Autonomy 2023 Pattern) Under NEP 2020

Course Title: Field Project Related to Major	Semester: III
Course Code: 23SBMB3FP	No. of Credits: 02
Nature of Course: Field Project	Total Contact hours: 45 (15 + 30)

	Course Objectives		
1	To introduce learning through tangible means like doing individual research and presenting it in a certain way		
2	To develop cognitive abilities among students and making them sharper and more profound over time.		
3	To expose students to the socio-economic issues in society so that the theoretical learnings can be supplemented by actual life experiences to generate solutions to real life problems.		

	Course Outcome
1	Students will learn to work on real-world challenges.

2	Holistic development of students through Interaction with local community, team work, literature survey, report writing and presentation.
3	Creating awareness about the socio economic issues in the society.

SYLLABUS

The field projects assigned to the students will be essentially epidemiological survey of various health related issues in the community in near vicinity of the college or residence of the student. This will help the student to develop a better understanding of the basic principles of epidemiology which will be introduced to them in the theory papers- Medical Microbiology I and Medical Microbiology II.

The students will learn to prepare questionnaire, interview people, collect data, assemble the data in required format, analyse it and draw conclusions. This will involve the supervision of faculty.

The student will gain practical knowledge with respect to the sources and reservoirs of infection, modes of disease transmission, methods f disease prevention and control and distribution of various diseases/disorders/disabilities among people in the society.

The distribution of contact hour will be as follows:

- 1) Guidance by faculty, planning for implementation and group discussions: 08 hours.
- 2) Field work in vicinity for data collection : 25 hours 3) Literature survey, referencing, preparation of report : 10 hours 4) Assessment and evaluation of student through presentations and report : 02 hours



M. C. E. Society's Abeda Inamdar Senior College

Of Arts, Science and Commerce, Camp, Pune-1 (Autonomous) Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University NAAC accredited 'A' Grade

S.Y.B.Sc. Microbiology (Autonomy NEP 2023 Pattern)

Course/ Paper Title	Medical Microbiology II
Course Code	23SBMB41MM
Semester	IV

No. of Credits	2

Aims & Objectives of the Course

Sr. No.	Objectives
1.	Gain Knowledge principles of chemotherapy of microbial diseases and development of drug resistance among pathogens and strategies to mitigate.
2.	To Acquire knowledge of principles underlying establishment of bacterial pathogens in human body.
3.	To Comprehend of pathogenesis of specific pathogens causing microbial diseases.

Expected Course Specific Learning Outcome

Sr. No.	Learning Outcome
1.	Students will be introduced to the basic principles of chemotherapy and drug resistance.
2.	Students will study the mode of action of different classes of antibiotics and their use in treatment of diseases.
3.	Students will acquire basic knowledge of commonly occurring bacterial diseases with respect to their epidemiology, prevention, and treatment.

23SBMB41MM: Medical Microbiology II

Syllabus

	· ·		
Unit No	Title with Contents	No. of	
		Lectures	

Unit 1	Study of following groups of bacterial pathogens: (With respect	4
	to Classification and Biochemical characters, Antigenic	2
	structure, Viability characteristics, Pathogenicity, Pathogenesis,	1
	Symptoms, Laboratory diagnosis, Epidemiology, Prophylaxis	1
	and Chemotherapy):	2
	a. Salmonella, Vibrio, E.coli,Klebsiella, Proteus	2
	b. Streptococcus spp. Staphylococcus spp ,	2
	c. Neisseria meningitidis and Neisseria gonorrhoeae	2
	d. Pseudomonas aeruginosa	
	e. Treponema, Leptospira	
	f. Clostridium tetani, Clostridium perfringens	
	g. Mycobacterium tuberculosis and Mycobacterium	
	leprae h. Rickettsia spp.	
Unit 2	Chemotherapy	1
	1.Introduction: Selective toxicity, Bioavailability of Drug,	
	MIC, MBC, LD-50 value, Antagonism and synergism in	1
	drugs 2. Routes of drug administration.	
	3. Mode of action of antimicrobial agents on:	5
	a. Bacteria:	
	i. Cell wall: Beta lactams:1 st to 6 th Generation- e.g.	
	Carbapenems, Penicillins, Tazobactam	
	ii. Cell membrane: Polymyxin	
	iii. Protein synthesis: Streptomycin, Tetracycline	
	iv. Nucleic acids: Fluroquinolones, Rifamycin	
	v. Enzyme inhibitors: Trimethoprim,	1
	Sulfamethoxazole b. Fungi: Griseofulvin,	
	Amphotericin B, Anidulafungin, Voriconazole	1
	c. Viruses: Acyclovir, Oseltamivir, Remdesivir	1
	d. Protozoa: Metronidazole, Chloroquine	

4. Concept of antibiotic sensitivity and drug resistance
Development of antibiotic resistance (e.g. ESBL, VRE,
MRSA) Antibiotics misuse

5. Mechanisms of drug resistance on:

a. Genetic basis:
i. Mutations in gene(s)
ii. Acquisition of foreign DNA coding for resistance
determinants through horizontal gene transfer.

b. Mechanisms of drug resistance by:
i. Limiting uptake of a drug.
ii. Modification of a drug target.
iii. Inactivation of a drug.
iv. Active efflux of a drug.

References:

- 1. Chakraborty P. (2013). A Textbook of Microbiology. 3rd edition. New Central BookAgency. India. ISBN-13: 978-8173818769
- 2. Champoux J. J., Neidhardt F. C., Drew W. L. and Plorde J. J. (2004). Sherris Medical Microbiology: An Introduction to infectious diseases. 4th edition. Ryan K. J. and Ray C. G.(editors). McGraw-Hill Companies. DOI: 10.1036/0838585299
- 3. Dulbecco R., Eisen H. N. and Davis B. D. (1990). Microbiology. United States: Publisher Lippincott. ISBN: 9780608072432
- 4. Finch R., Greenwood D., Whitley R. and Norrby S. R. (2010) Antibiotic and Chemotherapy. 9th Edition. Elsevier. ISBN: 9780702040641
- 5. Franklin T.J and Snow G. A. (1989). Biochemistry of Antimicrobial Action. Springer. First Edition. ISBN: 978-94-009-0825-3
- 6. Goering R., Dockrell H., Zuckerman M., Roitt I. and Chiodini P. L. (2018). Mims' Medical Microbiology and Immunology. 6th Edition. Elsevier. ISBN: 9780702071546 7. Joklik W. K., Willett H. P., Amos D. B. and Wilfert C. M. (1995). Zinsser's Microbiology. 20th Edition. Appleton and Lange Publisher. ISBN-13: 978- 0838599839
- 8. Kanungo Reba. (2017). Ananthanarayan and Paniker's Textbook of Microbiology. Tenth edition. The Orient Blackswan Publisher. ISBN-13: 978-9386235251
- 8. Mayers D. L., Sobel J.D., Ouellette M., Kaye K.S. and Marchaim D. (Eds.) (2017). Antimicrobial

Drug Resistance: Mechanisms of Drug Resistance. Volume 1. Edition 2. Springer. ISBN 978-3-319-46718-4

- 9. Mayers D. L., Sobel J.D., Ouellette M., Kaye K.S. and Marchaim D. (Eds.) (2017). 11 | 6 Antimicrobial Drug Resistance: Clinical and Epidemiological Aspects. Volume 2. Edition 2. Springer. ISBN 978-3-319-47266-9
- 10. Park K. (2019). Park's Preventive and Social medicine. 25 th Edition. Banarsidas Bhanot Publisher, Jabalpur. ISBN-13: 978-9382219156
- 11. Roth J. A., Bolin C., Brogden K. A., Chris Minion K. F. and Wannemuehler M. J.(1995). Virulence mechanisms of bacterial pathogens. Second edition. American Society for Microbiology. ISBN-13: 978-1555810856
- 12. Schuenke S. (1997). Medical Microbiology. Fourth edition. University of TexasMedicalBranch of Galvesion. Samuel Baron (Editor). ASIN: B008UYPLIO. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bjid.2012.10.004.22.
- 13. Tortora G. J., Funke B. R. and Case C. L. (2016). Microbiology: An introduction 12th Edition, Pearson. ISBN-13: 9780321929150 Links:

14. https://Microbenotes.Com/Remdesivir/#Mechanism-Of-Action-Of-Remdesivir

M. C. E. Society's

Abeda Inamdar Senior College

Of Arts, Science and Commerce, Camp, Pune-1

(Autonomous) Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University

NAAC accredited 'A' Grade

S.Y.B.Sc. (NEP-Autonomy 2023 Pattern)

Course Title: Air, Water and Soil Microbiology	Semester: IV
Course Code: 23SBMB42MM	No. of Credits: 02
Nature of Course: Major	Total Teaching Hours: 30

Course Objectives 1 To enrich students' knowledge and train them in understanding air, water and soil Microbiology

2	To make them learn different techniques to study air, water and from different environments like air, water and soil
3	To introduce the concept of harmful and beneficial microorganisms present in different environments like air, water and soil and their effect on our day to day life

	Course Outcome				
1	Students will be acquainted with the air, water and soil Microbiology				
2	Students will learn different techniques to cultivate micro- organisms from different environments like air, water and soil				
3	Students will understand effect of Microorganisms present in air, water and soil in our day to day life				

23SBMB42MM - Air, Water and Soil Microbiology

SYLLABUS

Sr.No	Air, Water and Soil Microbiology	[30]
Credit I	Air Microbiology and Water Microbiology	15
1	Air Microbiology	5
	i.Airflora	1
	· Transient nature of airflora	
	· Droplet, droplet nuclei and aerosols	

	ii.Methods of Air sampling and types of air	2
	samplers · Impaction on solids	
	· Impingement in liquid	
	· Sedimentation	
	· Centrifugation	
	iii. Air sanitation: Physical and chemical methods.	1
	iv. Air borne infections	1
2	Water Microbiology	10
	i. Types of water: surface, ground, stored, distilled,	1
	mineral and de-mineralized water	
	ii. Water purification methods	2
	iii. Water borne Infections	1
	iv. Indicators of faecal pollution:	3
	Escherichia coli, Bifidobacterium, Streptococcus	
	faecalis, Clostridium perfringens, New indicators:	
	Campylobacter and Pseudomonas	

	v.Bacteriological analysis of water for potability	3		
	· Presumptive coliform count			
	· Confirmed test			
	· Completed test			
	· Eijkman test			
	· Membrane filter technique			
Credit II	Soil Microbiology	15		
	i. Rhizosphere microflora and its role in the rhizosphere	1		
	ii. Role of microorganisms in composting and humus	2		
	formation			
	iii. Biofertilizers: Bacterial, Cyanobacterial and their large			
	scale production			
	iv. Bio control agents: Bacterial, Fungal and their large			
	scale production			
	v. Brief account of microbial interactions: Symbiosis,			
	Neutralism, Commensalism, Competition, Ammensalism, Synergism, Parasitism and Predation			
	vi. Role of microorganisms in elemental cycles in nature:	2		
	Carbon, Nitrogen			

References:

- 1. Aithal S. C. and Kulkarni N. S. (2015). Water microbiology ~ an Indian perspective. Published by Himalaya Publishing House, IstEdition. ISBN: No.: 978- 93-5202-129-1. 2. Dube H. C. and Bilgrami K. S. (1976). Textbook of modern pathology. Vikas publishing house. NewDelhi.
- 3. Dubey R. C. and Maheswari D.K. Textbook of Microbiology. S. Chand Publishing. ISBN: 9788121926201
- 4. Frobisher M. (1974). Fundamentals of Microbiology. 9th Edition. Saunders, Michigan University Press. ISBN:9780721639222
- 5. Ingraham C. A. and Ingraham J. L. (2000). Introduction to Microbiology. United Kingdom: Brooks/Cole.
- 6. Lim D. V. (1989). Microbiology. 2nd Edition. West Publishing Company.ISBN:9780314262066
- 7. Madigan M. T., Thomas Brock T., Martinko J., Clark D. P. and Paul D. P. (2009). Brock's Biology of Microorganisms. Pearson/Benjamin Cummings. ISBN: 9780132324601 8. MartinA.(1977). AnIntroductiontoSoilMicrobiology. 2ndedition. JohnWiley& Sons Inc. NewYork&London.
- 9. Martin A. Introduction to Soil Microbiology. (1961). John Wiley &Sons, New York and Londonpublication
- 10. MPCB, CPCB, BIS and WHO websites guidelines for drinking waterquality 11. Pawar C.
- B. and Daginawala H.F. (1982). General Microbiology. Vol. I and II. 1st Edition. Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai. ISBN:9789350240892and ISBN9789350240908
 - 13D1\)/\(\)/\(\)33\\(\)2\(\)\(\)\(\)
- 12. Pelzar M. J., Chan E. C. S. and KriegN. R. (1986). Microbiology. 5th Edition. McGraw HillPublication
- 13. Prescott L. M., Harley J. P. and Klein D. A. (2006). Microbiology. 6th Edition. McGraw Hill Higher Education. ISBN-13:978-0-07-295175-2
- 14. Rangaswami G. (1979) Recent advances in biological nitrogen fixation. Oxford and IBH. NewDelhi.
- 15. Salle A. J. (1971). Fundamental Principles of Bacteriology. 7th Edition. Tata MacGraw Publishing Co.
- 16. Schlegel H. G. (1993). General Microbiology. 8thEdition. Cambridge University Press 17.
- Stanier R. Y. (2003). General Microbiology. United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan Limited.
- 18. SubbaRao N. S. (1977). Soil Microbiology. 4thEdition. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt.Ltd.
- 19. Tortora G. J., Funke B. R. and Case C. L. (2016). Microbiology: Anintroduction 12th

Edition, Pearson. ISBN-13:9780321929150



S.Y.B.Sc. (NEP-Autonomy 2023 Pattern)

Course Title: Practicals based on Medical Microbiology	Semester: IV
Course Code: 23SBMB43MM	No. of Credits: 02
Nature of Course: Major	Total Teaching Hours: 60

	Course Objectives				
1	To make students understand and train them for Isolation and identification of pathogens from Clinical samples				
2	To introduce concept of Physical, Chemical and Microscopic examination of Clinical samples				
3	To study the commonly occurring parasitic pathogens				
4	To make students understand Isolation and identification of fungal pathogens from Clinical samples				
5	To make them understand importance of multi drug resistance and antibiotic sensitivity				

Course Outcome

1	Students will learn Isolation and identification of pathogens from Clinical samples
2	Students will learn about the Physical, Chemical and Microscopic examination of Clinical samples
3	Students will learn about the commonly occurring parasitic pathogens
4	Students will learn Isolation and identification of fungal pathogens from Clinical samples

23SBMB43MM: Practical based on Medical Microbiology

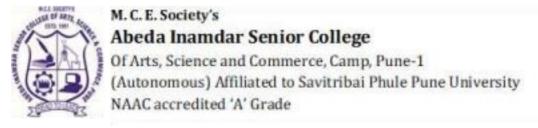
SYLLABUS

		No. of
Expt.	Topics	
No.		
1.	Physical, Chemical and Microscopic examination of Clinical sample –	4
	Urine. Isolation, identification of following pathogens E. coli / Klebsiella	
	species	
	1	
2.	Physical and Microscopic examination of Clinical sample – Pus. Isolation,	2
	identification of following pathogens Pseudomonas spp. / Staphylococcus	
	spp.	
3.	Physical and Microscopic examination of Clinical sample – Stool.	2
	Isolation, identification of following pathogens Salmonella spp./Proteus	
4.	Microscopic study of following pathogens:	1
	a. Entamoeba histolytica	
	b. Giardia	
	c. Plasmodium spp.	
	d. Dermatophytes	
5.	Study and demonstration of differential and selective media with respect	2
	to pathogens.	
	1 0	

6.	Isolation and identification of following yeast pathogens:		
	Candida albicans / Cryptococcus spp.		
	Slide Culture Technique		
7.	Antibiotic sensitivity testing of the bacterial pathogens (for Gram negative	1	
	and Gram Positive pathogens)		
8.	Demonstration of Bacterial identification by Vitek 2	1	
	System Demonstration of Egg Inoculation Technique		
	TOTAL	15	

For Clinical microbiology practicals, use of keys/charts as well as Bergey's Manual is recommended **References:**

- 1. Mukherjee K. L. and Ghosh S. (2010). Medical Laboratory Technology. Volume I: Procedure Manual for Routine Diagnostic Tests. 2nd edition. McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited. ISBN-13: 978-1259061233
- 2. Mukherjee K. L. and Ghosh S. (2010). Medical Laboratory Technology. Volume II: Procedure Manual for Routine Diagnostic Tests. 2nd edition. McGraw Hill Education (*India*) Private Limited. ISBN-13: 978-1259061240
- 3. Mukherjee K. L. and Ghosh S. (2010). Medical Laboratory Technology. Volume III: Procedure Manual for Routine Diagnostic Tests. 2nd edition. McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited. ISBN-13: 978-1259061257



S.Y.B.Sc. (NEP- Autonomy 2023 Pattern)

structure (1121 fraction only 2020 factoria)		
Course Title: Practical: Environmental Microbiology		Semester: III
Course Code: 23SBMB44MM		No. of Credits:02

Nature of Course: Major	Total Teaching
	Hours:60

Course Objectives	
1	To make students learn the importance of air microflora
2	To make Students understand the methods for testing potability of water.
3	To make students aware with the beneficial effects of microorganisms in the field of soil Microbiology.

Course Outcome	
1	Students will learn the importance of air micro flora and its diversity.
2	Students will understand the importance of testing potability of water samples.
3	Students will learn the beneficial effects of microorganisms in the field of soil Microbiology.

SYLLABUS

23SBMB44MM: Environmental Microbiology

Ex	Topics	No. of
pt.		Practical
No		S

1.	Study of Air Microflora.	02
	i. Study of Simpson index of diversity	
	ii. Determination of Air settling velocity	
2.	Bacteriological analysis of water.	04
	i. Presumptive test, Confirmed and Completed test	
	ii. Membrane filter technique (Demonstration)	
3.	Soil Microbiology.	04
	i. Enrichment and Isolation of cellulose degrading microorganisms ii.	
	Enrichment and Isolation of pollutant degrading microorganisms iii. Primary	
	screening of industrially important organisms: Antibiotic producing	
	microorganisms by crowded plate technique.	
4.	Enrichment, Isolation, Preparation and Application of	05
	Bioinoculants, Checking BIS of Bioinoculants.	
	i. Azotobacter species	
	ii. Rhizobium species	
	TOTAL	15

References:

- 1. Aneja K. R. (2007). Experiments in Microbiology, Plant Pathology and Biotechnology. New Age International, New Delhi, India
- 2. Cox C. C. and Wathes C. M. (2020). Bioaerosols Handbook. United States: CRCPress.
- 3. Saxena J., Baunthiyal M. and Ravi I. (2015). Laboratory Manual of Microbiology, Biochemistry and Molecular Biology. Scientific Publishers, Jodhpur, Rajasthan,India. 4. Verma A. S., Das S., and Singh A. (2014). Laboratory Manual for Biotechnology. S Chand and Company Limited, New Delhi,India
- 5. Atlas R. M. (1986; Digitized 2007). Basic and Practical Microbiology. United Kingdom: Macmillan.
- 6. Dubey R. C. and Maheshwari D. K. (2002). Practical Microbiology. S. Chand and

Company Limited, New Delhi, India

- 7. Nollet L. M. L. and De Gelder L. S. P. (2013). Handbook of Water Analysis, ThirdEdition. United States: Taylor and Francis.
- 8. Gunasekaran P. (2007). Laboratory Manual In Microbiology. New Age International(P) Limited New Delhi,India
- 9. Bisen P. S. (2014). Laboratory Protocols in Applied Life Sciences. United Kingdom: CRCPress.



S.Y.B.Sc. (CBCS – Autonomy 2023 Pattern) Under NEP 2020

Course Title: Community Engagement Programme Related to Major	Semester: IV
Course Code: 23SBMB4CEP	No. of Credits: 02
Nature of Course: Community Engagement Programme	Total Contact hours: 45 (15 + 30)

	Course Objectives		
1	To introduce learning through tangible means like doing individual research and presenting it in a certain way		
2	To develop cognitive abilities among students and making them sharper and more profound over time.		
3	To expose students to the socio-economic issues in society so that the theoretical learnings can be supplemented by actual life experiences to generate solutions to real life problems.		

Course Outcome	
1	Students will learn to work on real-world challenges.
2	Holistic development of students through Interaction with local community, team work, literature survey, report writing and presentation.
3	Creating awareness about the socio economic issues in the society.

SYLLABUS

The **Community Engagement Programme** assigned to the students will be essentially survey of various health related issues in the community in near vicinity of the college or residence of the student. This will help the student to develop a better understanding of the health related issues with respect to blood group determination and drinking water quality.

The students will learn to prepare questionnaire, interview people, collect samples, analyse the samples, assemble the data in required format, analyse it with laboratory work and draw conclusions. This will involve the supervision of faculty.

The student will gain practical knowledge with respect to blood group determination and checking quality of water.

The distribution of contact hour will be as follows:

- 1) Guidance by faculty, planning for implementation and group discussions: 08 hours.
- 2) Community Engagement : 25 hours 3) Literature survey, referencing, preparation of report : 10 hours 4) Assessment and evaluation of student through presentations and report : 02 hours